





# Sea buckthorn oil

### 30% POA (Ω7)-25% OA (Ω9)

Hippophae rhamnoides
The richest of all in palmitoleic acid (16:1 Ω 7)
Excellent for skin care, both topical and as a food supplement

Dr Georges Mouton novembre '10



Zhong Yao Cai. 2003 Aug;26(8):572-5.

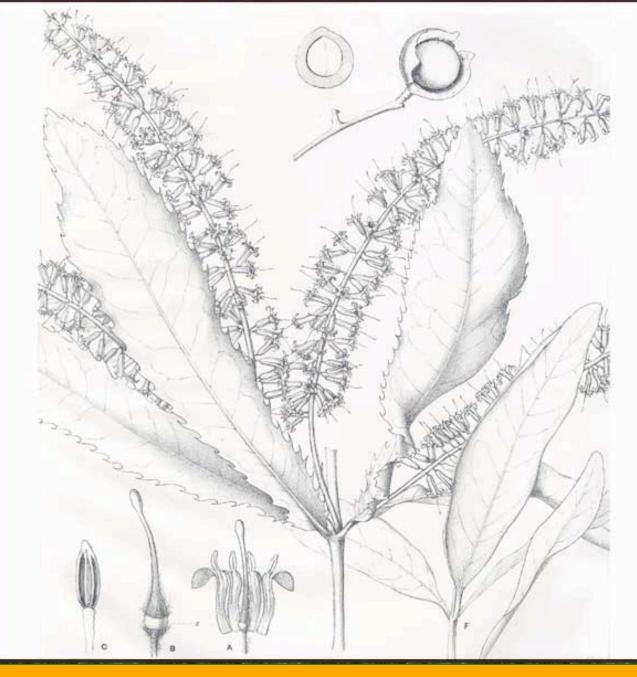
Related Articles,

[The study on the effects of the oil from Hippophae rhamnoides in hematopoiesis]

[Article in Chinese]

Chen Y, Zhong X, Liu T, Ge Z.

**CONCLUSION:** The oil from *Hippophae* rhamnoides can improve the hematopoiesis of erythroid linage. Like G-CSF, the oil from Hippophae rhamnoides can stimulate the recovery of hematopoiesis after chemotherapy.



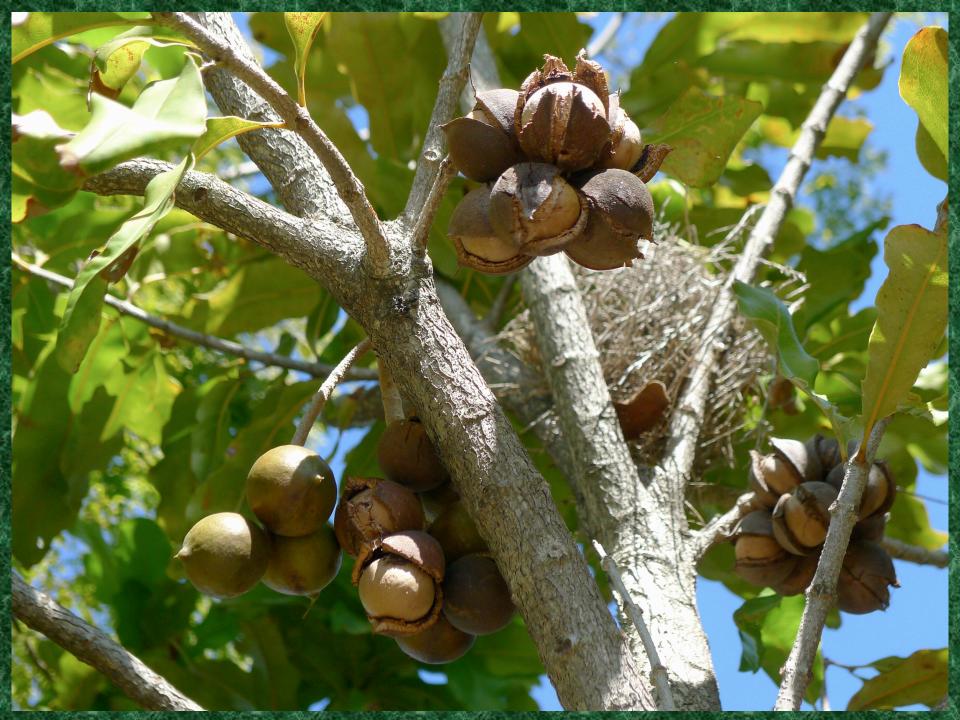
#### Macadamia integrifolia

# Macadamia nut oil

### 29% ΡΟΑ (Ω7)-46% ΟΑ (Ω9)

# Macadamia integrifolia Extremely rich in palmitoleic acid (16:1 Ω7) Fits for cooking as high as 250°C !

Dr Georges Mouton novembre '04



Implications of Palmitoleic Acid (Palmitoleate) On Glucose Homeostasis, Insulin Resistance and Diabetes.

It has been suggested that palmitoleic acid (16:1n-7) has hormone-like properties and improves some metabolic parameters that are impaired in obesity and type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM). Moreover, in vitro approaches reveal that cis-16:1n-7 can influence pancreatic B-cell survival, insulin secretion, and skeletal muscle insulin response and adipocyte metabolism. In vivo experiments using animal models show that the ingestion of cis-16:1n-7 or sources of it (e.g., macadamia oil) can partially prevent the metabolic alterations caused by high-fat/carbohydrate diets.



# Chilean hazelnut oil

### 27% ΡΟΑ (Ω7)-55% ΟΑ (Ω9)

Gevuina avellana
Extremely rich in palmitoleic acid (16:1 Ω 7)
Contains up to 80% of monounsaturated fatty acids

Dr Georges Mouton octobre '12



Lipids Health Dis. 2018 Mar 20;17(1):55. doi: 10.1186/s12944-018-0710-z.

Palmitoleic acid (16:1n7) increases oxygen consumption, fatty acid oxidation and ATP content in white adipocytes.

<u>Cruz MM</u><sup>1</sup>, <u>Lopes AB</u><sup>2</sup>, <u>Crisma AR</u><sup>3</sup>, <u>de Sá RCC</u><sup>1</sup>, <u>Kuwabara WMT</u><sup>3</sup>, <u>Curi R</u><sup>3,4</sup>, <u>de Andrade PBM</u><sup>4</sup>, <u>Alonso-Vale MIC</u><sup>5</sup>.

#### **CONCLUSIONS:** Palmitoleic acid, by concerted action on lipolysis, FA esterification, mitochondrial FA oxidation, oxygen consumption and ATP content, does enhance white adipocyte energy expenditure and may act as local hormone.

